Student Visa Dashboard November 2015

Regional and sector overview





Introduction

- The Regional Student Visa Dashboard is a new intelligence product developed by Education New Zealand to provide timely and relevant international student data to the international education industry. It presents and analyses New Zealand's regional international student visa trends, providing a monthly round up of where in New Zealand international students are choosing to study, and what sectors they're in by region.
- The Regional Student Visa Dashboard complements the existing <u>Market Student Visa Dashboard</u>, which provides analysis of INZ data by market and sector across the whole of New Zealand.
- Student visas are the most readily available international student data, as there is only a one month lag between student visas being approved and Immigration New Zealand (INZ) publishing the data. Student visa data is a strong indicator of whether students are entering, remaining in, or leaving New Zealand. This provides a useful predictor for future enrolment trends.
- Student visa trends allow us to analyse two key indicators:
 - growth of new student numbers (first time student visas)
 - retention of international students within New Zealand (returning student visas)
- First time student visas are an indicator of growth as they represents new students entering the international education pipeline. This information can be a useful indicator for industry on efforts to attract new international students.
- The number of total student visas includes first time student visas, and returning student visas. The number of returning student visas can provide a useful indicator to industry of students' experiences in New Zealand, and their desire to continue their studies here.
- ENZ utilises its knowledge of the global international education market and available data to provide a range of intelligence services and products to New Zealand's international education industry, helping the industry identify growth opportunities. ENZ welcomes feedback on this Dashboard. Please email intelligence@enz.govt.nz.



Caveats and notes



- Measure:
 - The Dashboard measures the volume of student visas approved between 1 January to the end of the month specified on the cover page.
- Student visas vs. visitor visas:
 - Total student visas (TSV), first time student visas (FSV), and renewed student visas (RSV) only capture students who enter New Zealand with a student visa. These students are
 mostly those who are planning to study for more than three months.
 - Students who undertake a course less than three months are not required to enter on a student visa. Students who do choose to enter on a visitor visa (usually from visa-free nationalities) are not captured in this dashboard.
 - This will impact the Private Training Establishments (including English Language Schools) numbers.
- Student visas vs. enrolments:
 - There is potential delay of up to three months between students having their visas approved and actual entry into New Zealand, therefore the figures shown here may not necessarily represent the actual number of students currently in New Zealand.
- Methodology:
 - The following Dashboard's methodology has been revised to exclude dependants, applicants under Section 61, and Variation of Conditions. Dashboards prior to May 2015 include approvals from "all" applicants, including dependants.
- Work in progress:
 - ENZ is currently working on:
 - Understanding the true demand of student visas i.e. TSV applications vs. TSVs approved
 - Understanding the correlation between ENZ activity and policy changes on FSV trends
 - Understanding the impact of RSV on overall trends
 - Further work is being undertaken to understand a relatively large number of "not recorded" entries for FSVs at the provider level
 - Further analysis is being undertaken on understanding the correlation between student visas and enrolments



Key trends

YTD

- Growth in total student visas (TSV) has been driven by the Auckland (up 15%), Canterbury (up 14%), Waikato (up 6%) and Wellington (up 9%) regions.
- Growth in the Auckland and Canterbury regions has been driven by the PTE sector (up 18% and 19%) YTD.
- YTD TSVs increased by 13% (9,727) and first time student visas (FSV) increased by 12% (4,357). Returning student visas also increased by 14% (5,370).
- The ITPs, PTEs, and universities have experienced the strongest YTD growth in FSVs, up 41% (1,952), 9% (1,513), and 8% (649).

November

- November student visa approvals increased by 9% (435) increase in TSVs and by 4% (120) in FSVs on 2014.
- November TSV growth was driven by Auckland (up 7%), Otago (up 64%) and Waikato (up 15%).
- All sectors experienced growth in TSVs in November except for the primary schools.

	TSVs for November	Change	% change	
	Auckland	225	7%	
Increases	Otago	99	64%	
lcre	Waikato	57	15%	
4	Canterbury	41	10%	
eases	Hawke's Bay	27	68%	
	Taranaki	-16	-59%	
Decreases	Nelson	-19	-20%	
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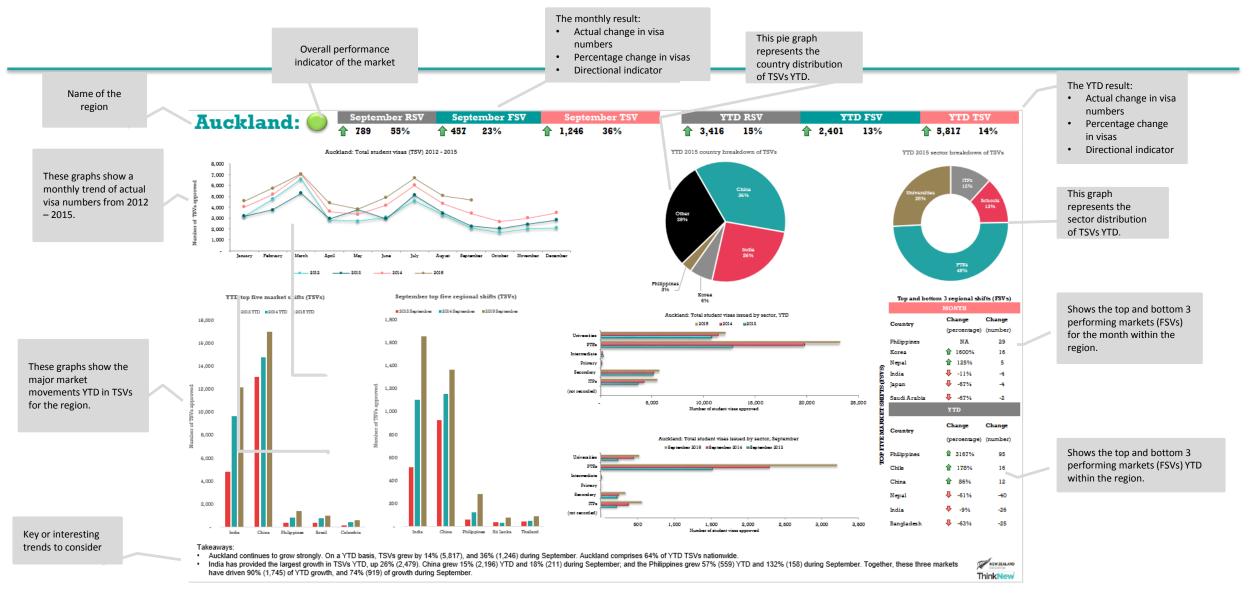
Sector TSVs for November	Change	% change
Universities	216	25%
Secondary	76	9%
ITPs	73	14%
PTEs	59	2%
Intermediate	3	10%
Primary	-5	-16%

FSVs for November	Change	% change
Otago	66	57%
Waikato	27	9%
Auckland	25	1%
Canterbury	17	6%
Hawke's Bay	17	74%
Bay of Plenty	9	10%
Wellington	-13	-7%
Nelson	-14	-18%

Sector FSVs for November	Change	% change
Universities	106	18%
Secondary	48	8%
ITPs	12	3%
Primary	-3	-17%
Intermediate	-8	-40%
PTEs	-46	-3%



How to read the dashboard



Overall YTD regional performance

(Listed in order of 2015 volume)

Indicator	YTD TSVs	2014	2015	Change in	%	Indicator	YTD FSVs	2014	2015	Change in	%
indicator		2014	2013	numbers	change	mulcator		2014		numbers	change
	Auckland	46,734	53,761	7,027	15%		Auckland	22,216	25,035	2,819	13%
	Canterbury	6,548	7,469	921	14%		Canterbury	3,268	3,674	406	12%
	Waikato	5,290	5,585	295	6%		Waikato	2,520	2,758	238	9%
	Wellington	4,648	5,077	429	9%		Wellington	2,237	2,575	338	15%
	Otago	3,658	3,873	215	6%		Otago	1,671	1,917	246	15%
0	Manawatu	2,442	2,407	-35	-1%		Bay of Plenty	989	1,074	85	9%
	Bay of Plenty	1,615	1,933	318	20%	0	Manawatu	959	946	-13	-1%
	Southland	760	960	200	26%		Nelson	604	646	42	7%
	Nelson	812	932	120	15%		Southland	390	571	181	46%
	Hawke's Bay	662	744	82	12%		Hawke's Bay	386	422	36	9%
0	Taranaki	676	633	-43	-6%		Undefined	249	362	113	45%
	Undefined	327	503	176	54%		Northland	311	260	-51	-16%
0	Northland	409	425	16	4%		Taranaki	303	214	-89	-29%
	Gisborne	32	25	-7	-22%		Marlborough	3	12	9	300%
	Marlborough	5	15	10	200%		Gisborne	14	9	-5	-36%
	Grand Total	74,627	84,354	9,727	13%		Grand Total	36,127	40,484	4,357	12%

Overall YTD market performance

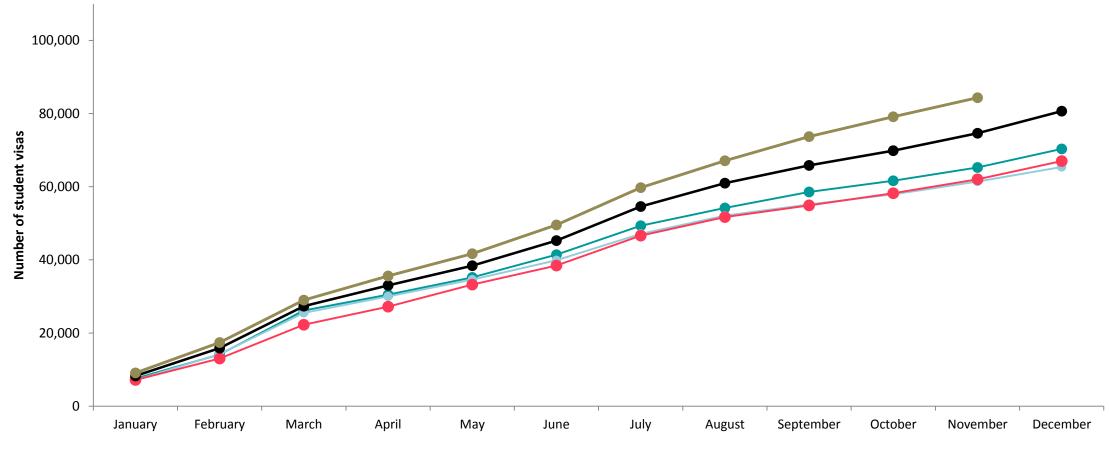
(Listed in order of 2015 volume)

Indicator	YTD TSVs	2014	2015	Change in numbers	% change	Indicator	YTD FSVs	2014	2015	Change in numbers	% change
	China	24,031	27,771	3,740	16%		India	11,152	12,137	985	9%
	India	16,245	20,092	3,847	24%		China	6,843	8,110	1,267	19%
\bigcirc	Korea	4,640	4,537	-103	-2%		Philippines	1,093	2,313	1,220	112%
\bigcirc	Japan	2,903	2,852	-51	-2%		USA	1,573	2,007	434	28%
	Philippines	1,318	2,555	1,237	94%	\bigcirc	Korea	1,825	1,808	-17	-1%
	USA	1,886	2,298	412	22%	\bigcirc	Japan	1,614	1,611	-3	0%
\bigcirc	Thailand	2,075	2,127	52	3%		Brazil	1,285	1,448	163	13%
	Saudi Arabia	2,471	1,981	-490	-20%		Germany	1,339	1,235	-104	-8%
	Brazil	1,494	1,747	253	17%		Thailand	1,039	973	-66	-6%
0	Viet Nam	1,571	1,510	-61	-4%		Colombia	541	651	110	20%
	Germany	1,578	1,438	-140	-9%		Malaysia	345	513	168	49%
	Malaysia	1,299	1,373	74	6%		Viet Nam	481	507	26	5%
\bigcirc	Hong Kong	1,019	1,060	41	4%		Sri Lanka	283	503	220	78%
	Sri Lanka	664	880	216	33%		Chile	338	418	80	24%
	Colombia	666	865	199	30%		Great Britain	354	393	39	11%
<u> </u>	Fiji	860	795	-65	-8%		Nepal	586	336	-250	-43%
0	Taiwan	819	794	-25	-3%		Indonesia	286	325	39	14%
	Nepal	774	729	-45	-6%		France	343	318	-25	-7%
	Indonesia	622	713	91	15%		Saudi Arabia	546	305	-241	-44%
\bigcirc	Russia	596	596	0	0%		Bangladesh	219	302	83	38%
	Grand Total	74,627	84,354	9,727	13%		Grand Total	36,127	40,484	4,357	12%



Overall YTD tracker

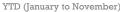
Cumulative total



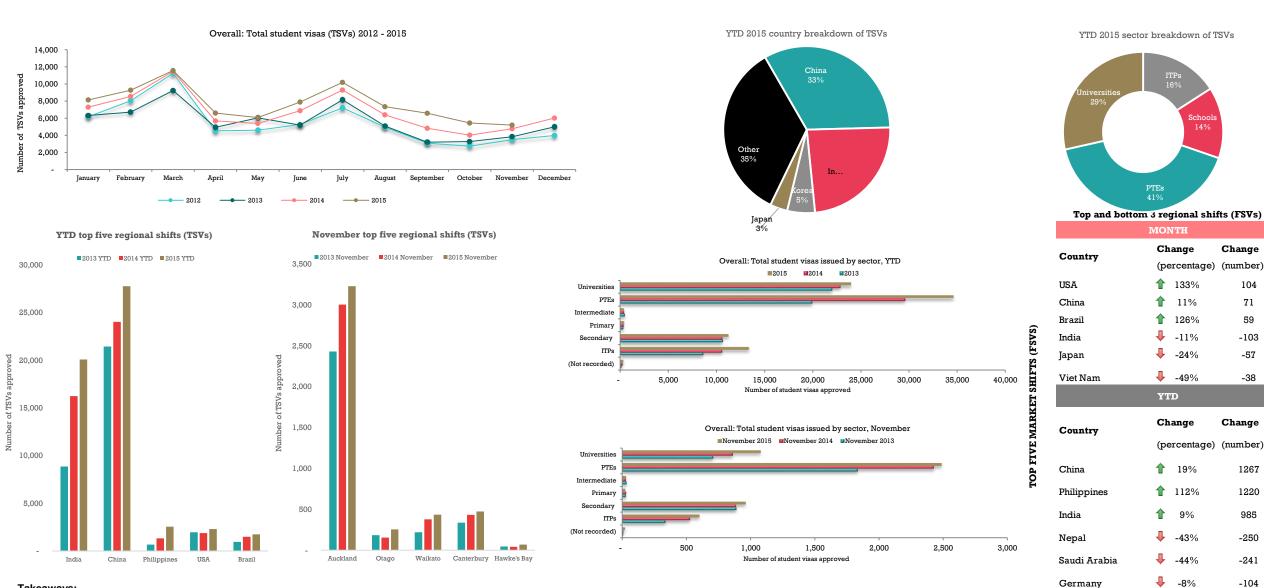
→2011 **→**2012 **→**2013 **→**2014 **→**2015

Takeaways:

• 2015 is tracking strongly above previous years and TSVs are up 13% (9,727) YTD.

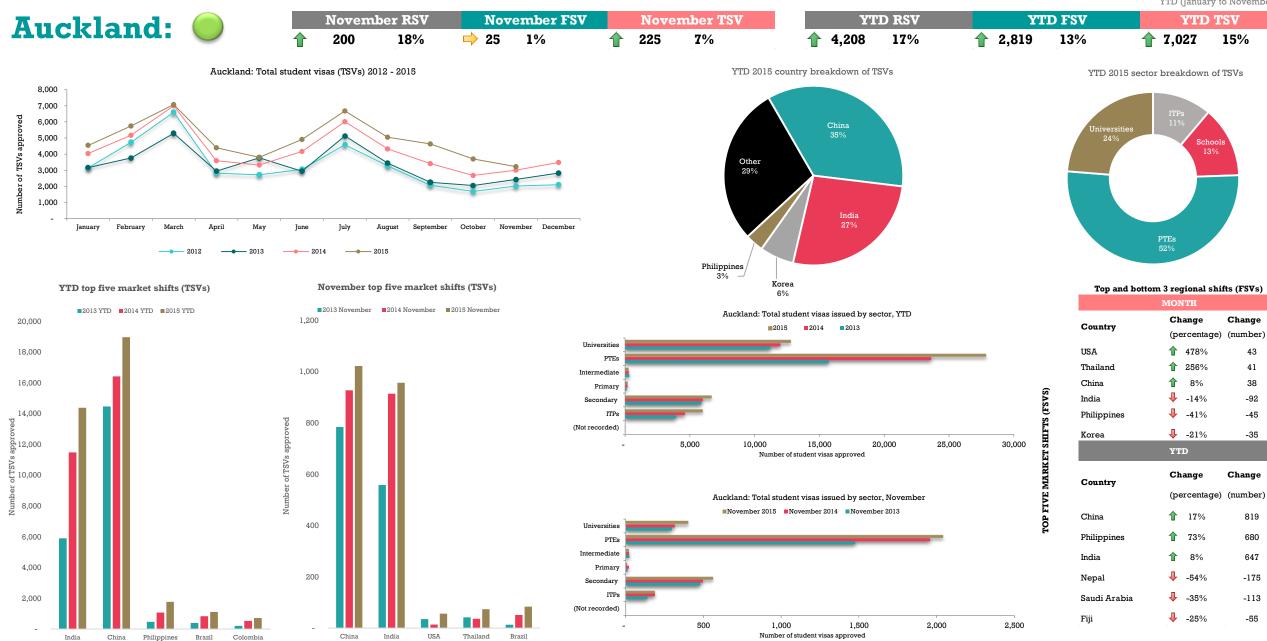


Overall:	Novembe	er RSV	November FSV	November TSV	YTD RSV	YTD FSV	YTD TSV	
	1 315	20%	눶 120 4%	1 435 9%	14%	1 4,357 12%	🛉 9,727 13%	



- YTD TSVs continue to grow, up 13% (9,272) and FSVs up 12% (4,357) YTD.
- November results were positive with RSVs up 20% (315) and FSVs flat 4% (120).
- Other regions that have grown strongly YTD in TSVs include: Wellington, up 9% (429); Bay of Plenty, up 20% (318); and Waikato, up 6% (259).





- Auckland continues to experience strong growth. On a YTD basis, TSVs grew by 15% (7,027), and 13% (2,819) FSVs.
- India has provided the largest growth in TSVs YTD, up 25% (2,897), China up 15% (2,543) and Philippines up 65% (696).
- November results were positive with RSVs up 18% (200) while FSV were flat up % (25).



NEW ZEALAND

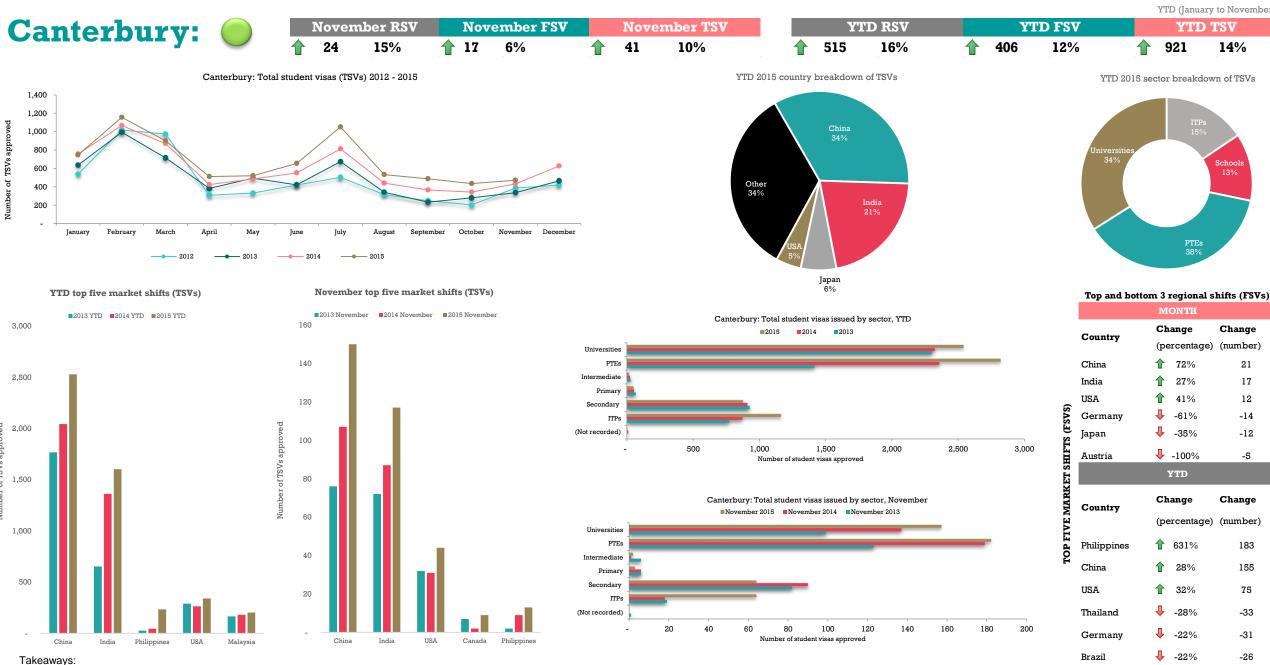
ThinkNew



- The Bay of Plenty (BOP) has provided strong TSV growth of 20% (318) YTD and RSVs YTD up 37% (233). •
- November results were positive with FSVs up 10% (9) and RSVs up 41% (14). •
- · Nepal, Bangladesh and India have declined FSVs YTD.

NEW ZEALAND

ThinkNew



Canterbury continues to grow TSVs strongly; up 14% (921) YTD, and FSV up 12% (406) YTD. •

November saw strong results in TSV up 10% (41) and FSV up 6% (17).

• YTD the Philippines, China and the USA have experienced the largest growth in FSV in the region.



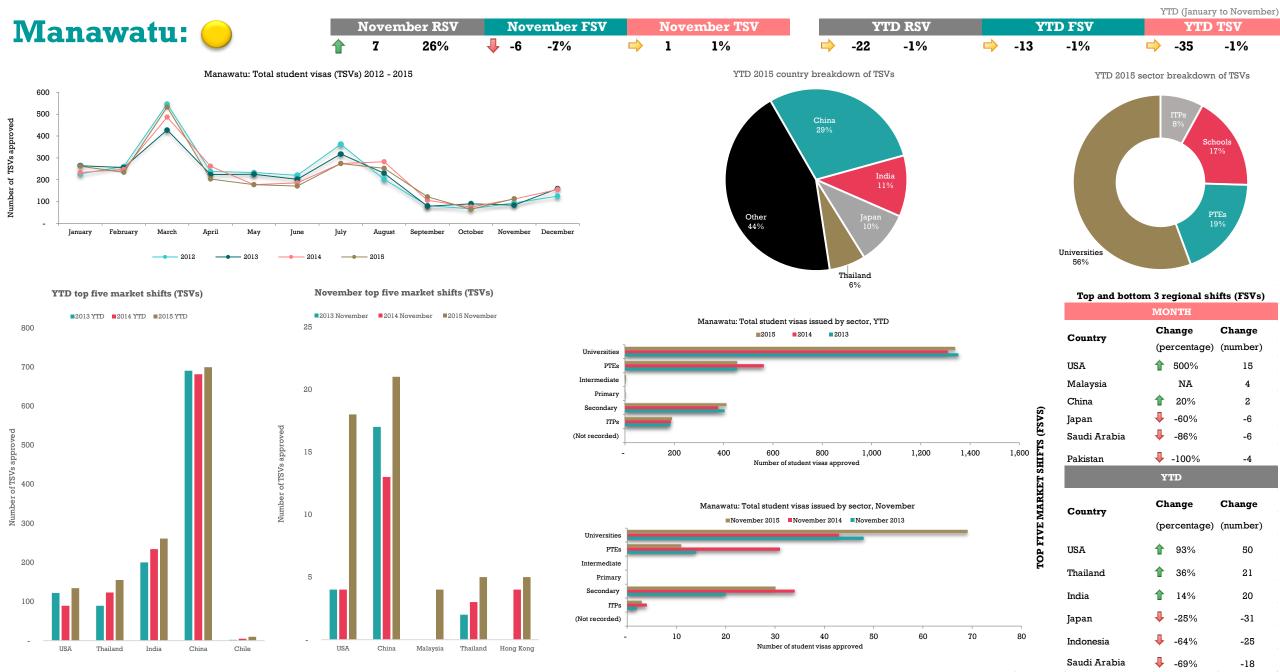
Takeaways:

• TSVs YTD experienced a 12% (82) increase and FSVs up 9% (36).

• November results were positive with TSVs up 68% (27) and FSVs up 74% (17).

· Hawke's Bay has also experienced some declining markets in FSVs YTD : France, Brazil and Germany.





Takeaways:

• The Manawatu region has been flat YTD with TSVs down 1% (-35), and FSV down 1% (-13).

• YTD in TSVs growth in key markets has been spread between the USA, India and Thailand.



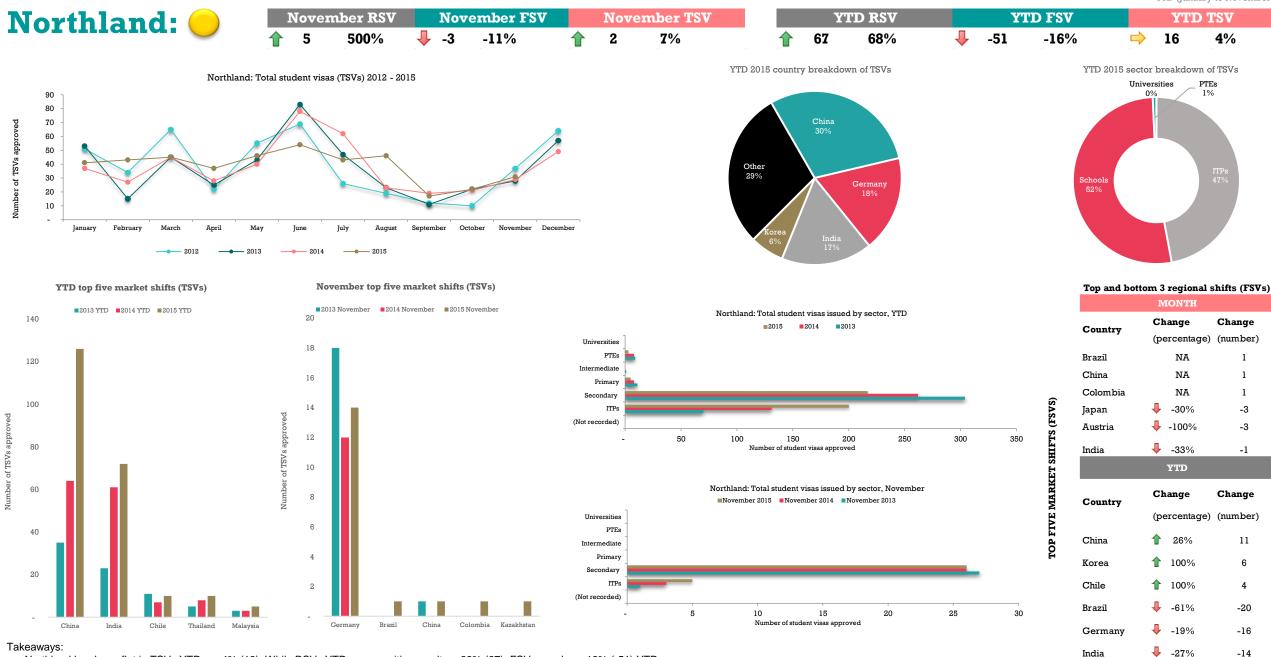


Takeaways:

• Nelson YTD TSVs are up 15% (120), driven by gains in both RSVs and FSVs. Nelson experienced a decline in November, down 20% (-19) in TSVs.

• YTD TSV growth in key markets has been from China up 97% (58) and Sri Lanka 288% (23). FSV YTD declines have come from Brazil, Saudi Arabia and India.

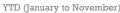




• Northland has been flat in TSVs YTD, up 4% (16). While RSVs YTD are a positive result up 68% (67), FSVs are down 16% (-51) YTD.

• YTD TSV growth has come from China up 97% (62). Major declines in YTD FSVs came from Brazil, Germany, and India.

ThinkNew



School

PTEs 10%

Change

Change

36

12

6

-3

-3

-2

145

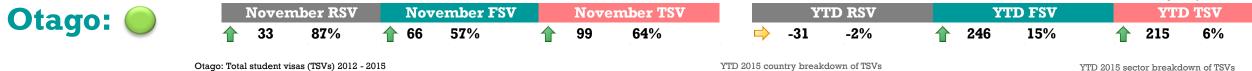
38

37

-37

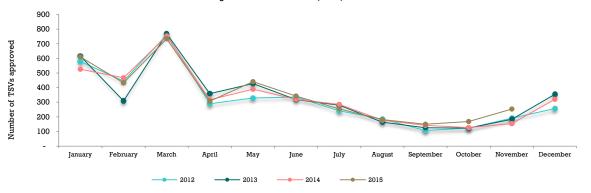
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-15



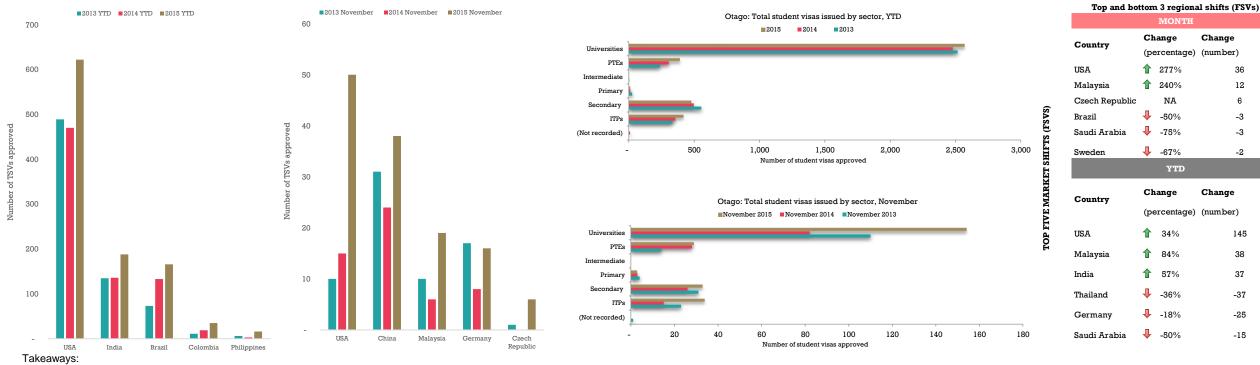
China

Other 50%









YTD TSVs increased by 6% (215) and FSV by 15% (246).

• November results were positive with TSV up 64% (99) and FSVs up 57% (66).

• The USA FSVs YTD are up 34% (145), and Malaysia is up 84% (38) while Thailand is down 36% (-37) and Germany is down 18% (-25).



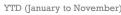


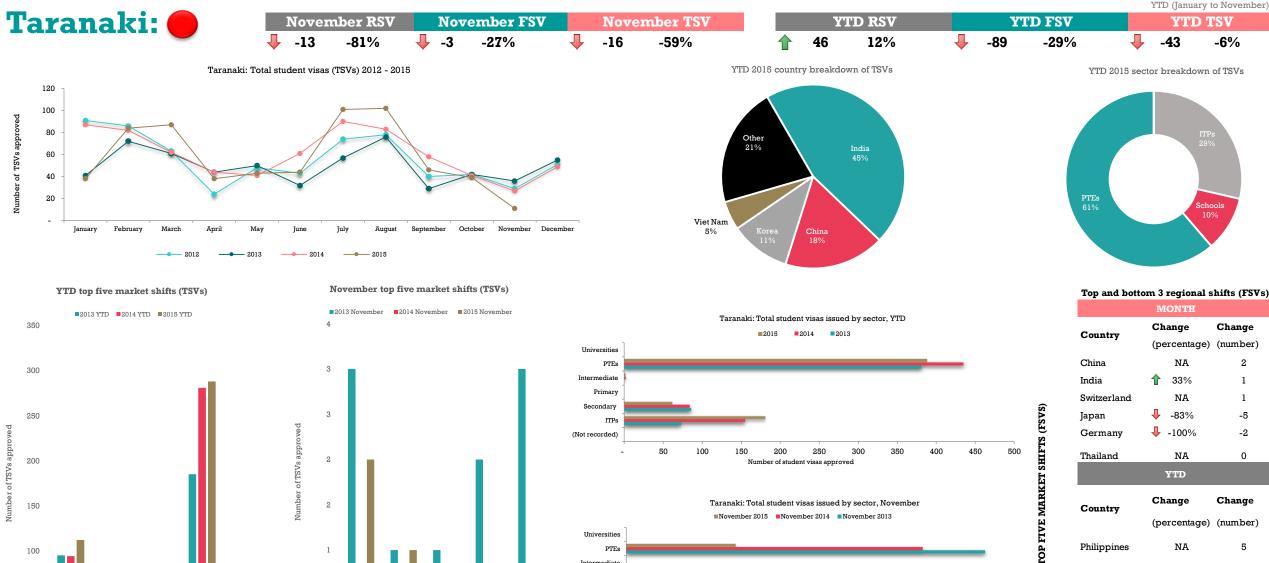
Takeaways:

• Southland has shown strong growth YTD in TSVs, up 26% (200), and FSVs YTD up 46% (181).

• YTD TSVs have been from China (29%), India (25%) and Thailand (7%).







PTEs

ITPs

Intermediate

(Not recorded)

Switzerland Kazakhstan Thailand Viet Nam

China

Primary Secondary

Takeaways:

China

100

50

• YTD TSVs are down 6% (-43) and FSVs are down 29% (-89) in the region.

India

Sri Lanka

· Korea and India have provided the largest declines in FSVs YTD.

Hong Kong Philippines



5

3

3

-40

-32

-7

Philippines

Germany

Korea

India

Viet Nam

15

10

Number of student visas approved

20

25

Hong Kong

NA

43%

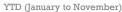
NA

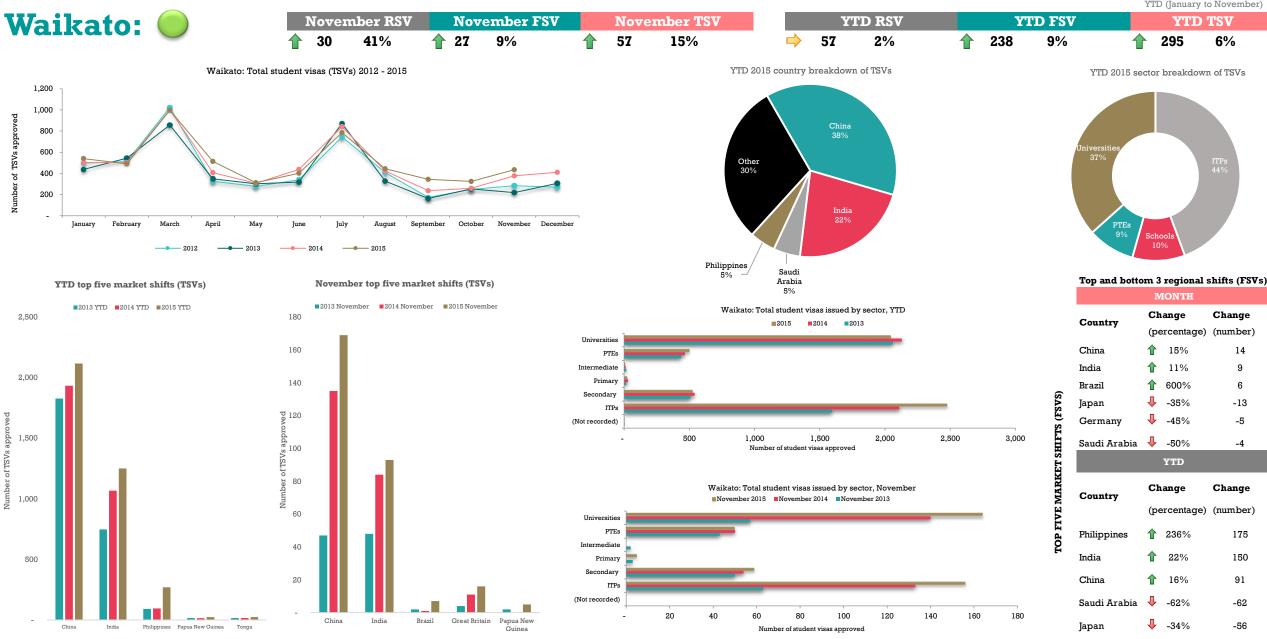
-91%

-20%

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Takeaways:

Waikato's TSVs are up 6% (295) YTD. November was strong, with a TSV gain of 15% (57), with RSV up 41% (30).

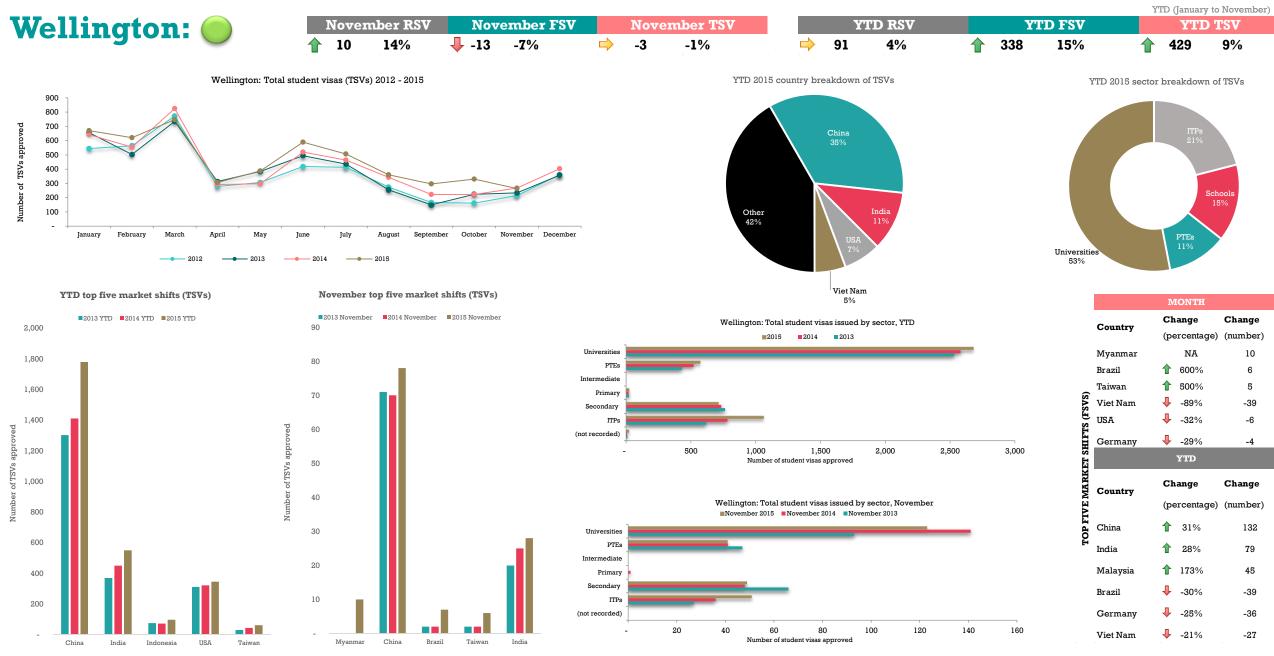
YTD the Philippines has had strong growth, up 236% (175) in FSVs. Major FSV decreases YTD came from Saudi Arabia, Japan, and Nepal.



-32

-51%

Nepal



Takeaways:

• Wellington has shown steady growth in TSVs YTD, up 9% (429). November results were mixed with FSVs down 7% (-13) and RSVs up 14% (10).

• YTD major FSV increases have come from China 31% (132), India, 28% (79) and Malaysia, 173% (45).



Overall:



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NEW ZEALAND

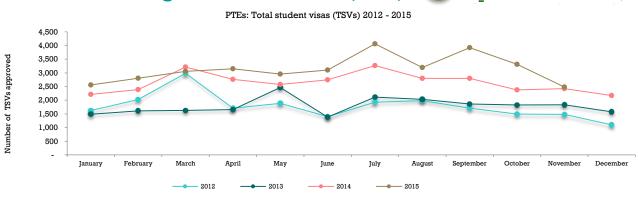


• Growth YTD in TSVs has been driven by Auckland (up 6%), Canterbury (up 9%) and Wellington (up 4%).

• November experienced a strong result in FSVs approved up 18% (106) and TSVs up 25% (216).



Private Training Establishments (PTE):



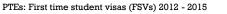
November RSV

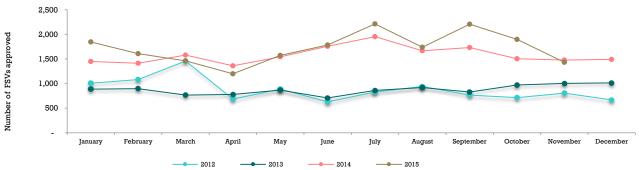
11%

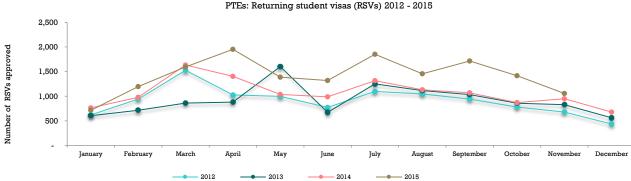
-46

105

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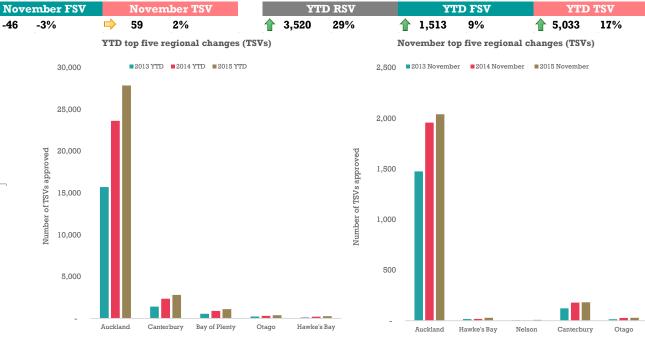




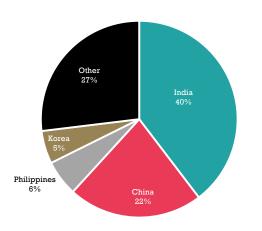


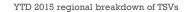


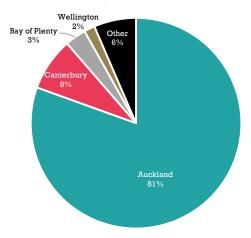
- YTD TSVs continue to experience strong growth, up 17% (5,033) and FSVs up 9% (1,513).
- November results were mixed with FSVs flat, down 3%(-46) and RSVs up 11% (105).
- 81% of TSVs YTD in the PTE sector have been in the Auckland region.



YTD 2015 country breakdown of TSVs









1,794

YTD TSV

26%

Institutes of Technology and Polytechnics (ITPs):

YTD top five regional changes (TSVs) November top five regional changes (TSVs)

842

YTD RSV

15%

180



73

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November TSV

14%

November FSV

3%

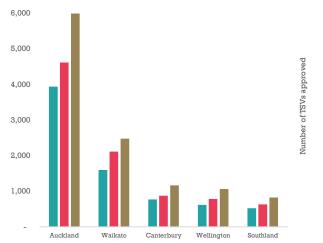
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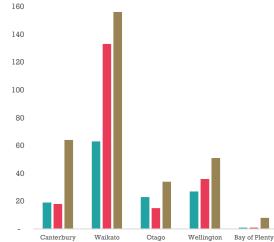
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TSVs

of

Numbe





YTD FSV

41%

■2013 November ■2014 November ■2015 November

1,952

YTD 2015 country breakdown of TSVs

India 39%

Other

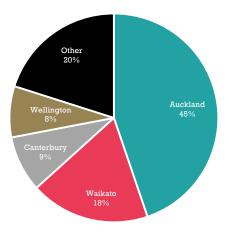
21%

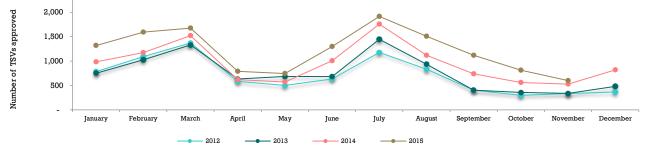
Philippines

3%

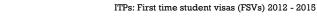
Saudi Arabia 2%

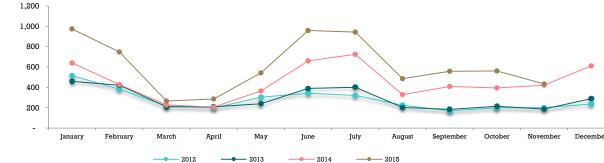
YTD 2015 regional breakdown of TSVs

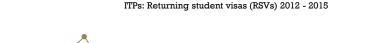


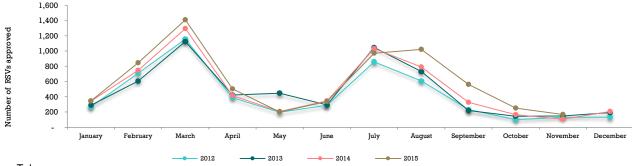


ITPs: Total student visas (TSVs) 2012 - 2015









Takeaways:

2,500

Number of FSVs approved

- ITPs have grown particularly strongly YTD, up 26% (2,794).
- November FSVs were flat, up 3% (12) and TSVs up 14% (73).
- The top four regions (Auckland, 45%; Waikato, 18%; Canterbury, 9%; and Wellington, 8%) together comprise 80% of YTD TSVs.



December

November RSV

58%

61

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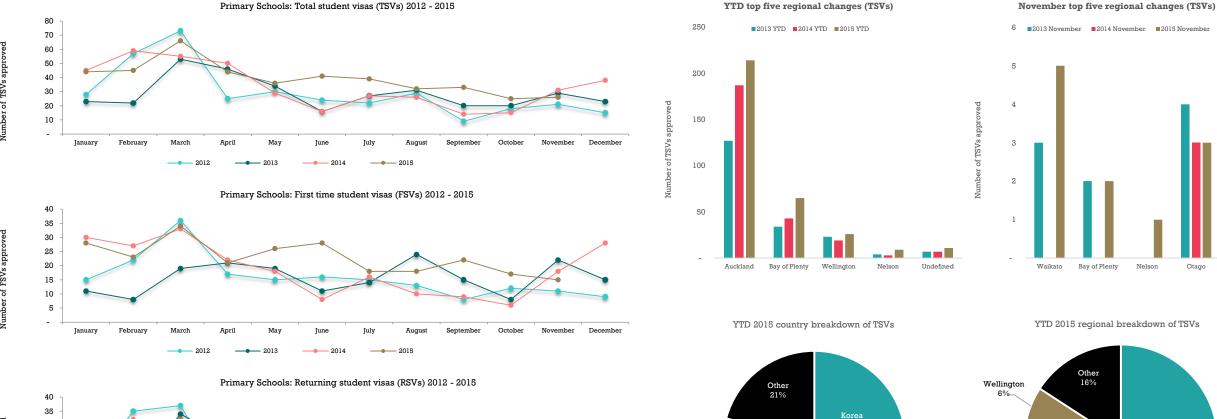
NEW ZEALAND

ThinkNew

- Secondary Schools YTD TSVs are up 6% (637) while FSVs are flat, up 2% (108).
- The top four regions (Auckland, 59%; Canterbury, 8%; Wellington, 6%; and the Bay of Plenty, 6%) together comprise approximately 79% of YTD TSVs.
- · China is the largest contributor of TSVs YTD, with 35% of total followed by Korea with 24%.



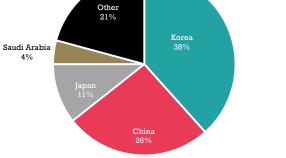


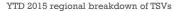


December

Number of TSVs approved

30 25 20 15 10 5 January February Marc May July August September October November 2014 _____ 2015 2013

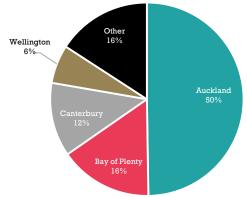




Nelson

Otago

Bay of Plenty



Takeaways:

- Primary Schools have tracked positively during 2015, up 17% (64) in TSVs YTD, despite November's negative results in TSVs down 16% (-5).
- Auckland has 50% of all TSVs YTD, the Bay of Plenty with 16%, and Canterbury comprises 12%.
- Korea is the largest market for primary schools, comprising 38% of TSVs YTD; followed by China, with 26%.



Hawke's Bay



- Intermediate Schools have been flat during 2015, with TSVs YTD up 1% (3) in TSV. November results for RSVs were positive up 122% (11).
- Auckland has captured 68% of TSVs YTD, followed by the Bay of Plenty with 12% and Nelson with 8%.
- Korea has contributed 52% of all YTD TSVs while China contributed 23%.

